

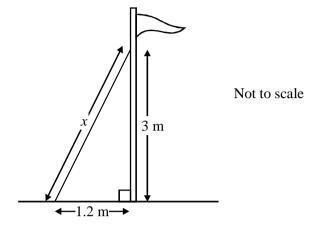
Linear - Topic 16 - H Pythagoras and Trigonometry

Section A

Pythagoras' Theorem

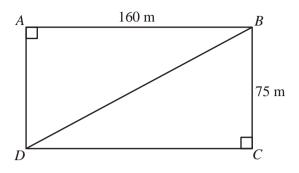
Grade C

1. A support for a flagpole is attached at a height of 3 m and is fixed to the ground at a distance of 1.2 m from the base.



Calculate the length of the support (marked <i>x</i> on the diagram).	
Answer m	
	3 marks)

2. A rectangular field ABCD is shown. The length of the field, AB = 160 m. The width of the field, BC = 75 m.

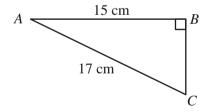


Not to scale

Calculate the length of the diagonal BD.

ive your answer to a suitable degree of accuracy.
Answerm
(Total 4 marks)

3. ABC is a right-angled triangle. AB = 15 cm and AC = 17 cm



Not drawn accurately

alculate the length of the side <i>BC</i> .	
	••••
	•••••

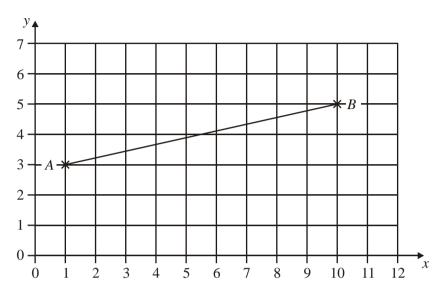
(Total 3 marks)

					nd Trigonometry
4.	(a)	The diagram shows a right-angled tria	angle <i>ABC</i> .		$\mathcal{A}_{\mathcal{L}}$
		AB = 10 cm and AC = 15 cm			\triangleleft
				15 cm	Not drawn
					accurately
				•	
		Calculate the length of <i>BC</i> . Leave your answer as a square root.	$A \longleftarrow$	— 10 cm —	$\stackrel{\square}{\rightarrow}$ $_B$
		Leave your answer as a square root.		10 Cm	
		Answer			
					(3) (Total 3 marks)
5.	POR	RS is a quadrilateral. Angles RQS and QSP a	are right angles		
٥.		= 4 cm, $QR = 12$ cm and $RS = 13$ cm.	are right angles.		
		Q	12 cm	R	
		F		^	
			13 cm		
		p	13 CIII		
		A cm S			
				Not to	scale
	Shov	w that the length of PQ is $\sqrt{41}$			
	•••••				
	•••••				
	•••••				
	•••••				
					(Total 4 marks)
Suc	cess:		Target:		



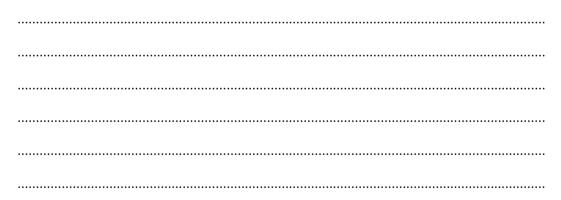
Section B Co-ordinates Grade C / B

1. The diagram shows the points A(1, 3) and B(10, 5).



Calculate the distance AB.

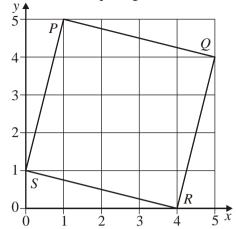
Give your Answer to 2 decimal places.



Answer units

(Total 5 marks)

2. The square *PQRS* is drawn on a centimetre square grid.



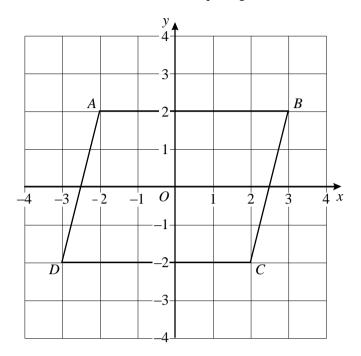
(a) The coordinates of *P* are (1, 5). Write down the coordinates of *Q*, *R* and *S*.

Answer	$Q\left(\right\right)$	
	$R(\ldots,\ldots)$	
	S()	(2)
		(=)

(b) Calculate the area of square *PQRS*. You **must** show your working. State the units of your answer.

•••••	 	•••••

3. The parallelogram *ABCD* is drawn on a centimetre square grid.



(-)	Th	_	2)
(a)	The coordinates of A are (-2.	۷).

Write down the coordinates of B, C and D.

Answer B ((2)
(b)	Emma says that the perimeter of the parallelogram is more than 18 cm. Explain why Emma is correct.	
		(1)
(c)	Calculate the area of the parallelogram.	
	A	

Success:

Target:			



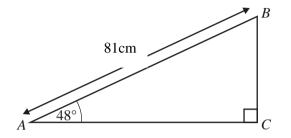
Section C Trigonometry - Finding Lengths

Grade B

1. ABC is a right-angled triangle.

AB = 81 cm

Angle $CAB = 48^{\circ}$



Not to scale

Find	the	length	of	BC.
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Give your answer to a suitable degree of accuracy.

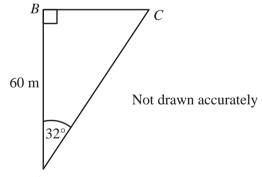
	 	•••••	
•••••	 		•••••

(Total 4 marks)

2. ABC is a right-angled triangle.

AB = 60 m

Angle $BAC = 32^{\circ}$



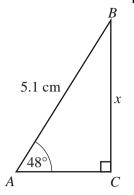
Find the length of *BC*.

A

Answern

(Total 3 marks)

3. ABC is a right-angled triangle. AB = 5.1 cm $\angle CAB = 48^{\circ}$

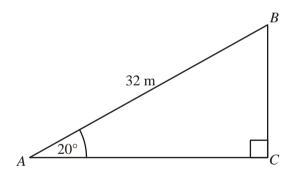


Not drawn accurately

(Total 3 marks)

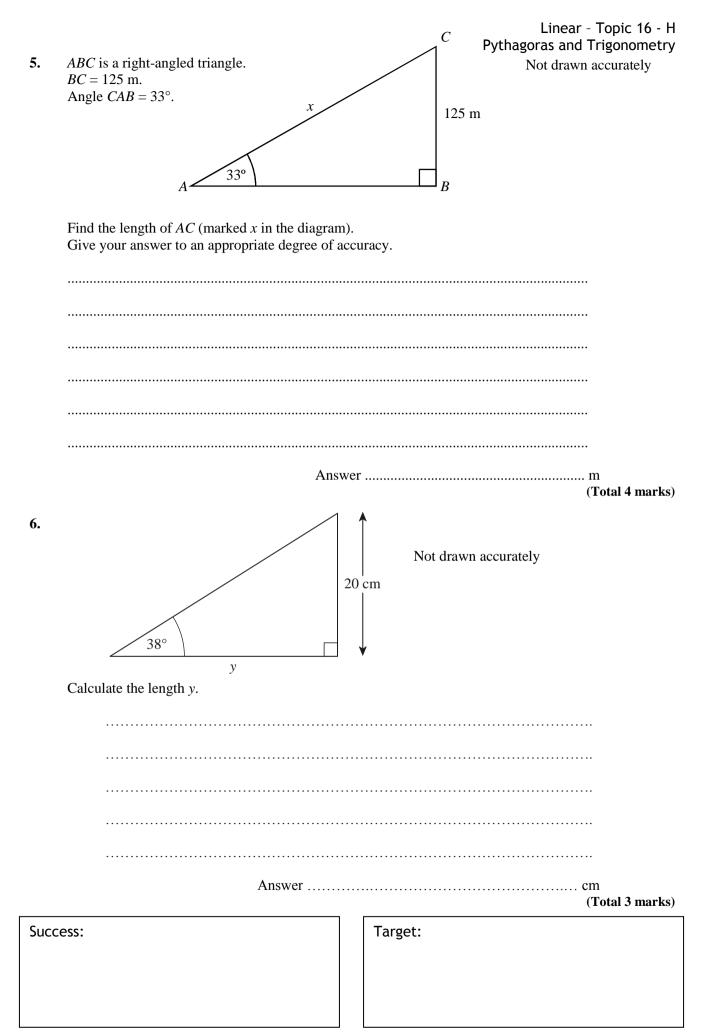
Find the length of BC (marked x in the diagram). Give your answer to a suitable degree of accurac	
	Answer cm
	(Total 4 marks)

4. The diagram shows a triangle ABC. Angle $A = 20^{\circ}$ and angle $C = 90^{\circ}$ AB = 32 m



Not drawn accurately

	Answer	m
	•••••	
Calculate the height <i>BC</i> .		

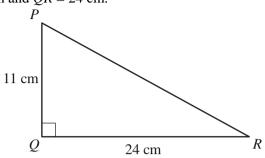




Section D Trigonometry - Finding Angles Grade B

1. *PQR* is a right-angled triangle.

 $\overrightarrow{PQ} = 11$ cm and $\overrightarrow{QR} = 24$ cm.



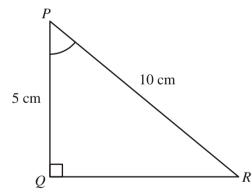
Not to scale

Calculate	the	\$17A	of a	nole	PRO	

Answer degrees

(Total 3 marks)

2. PQR is a right-angled triangle. PR = 10 cm and PQ = 5 cm

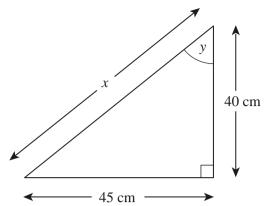


Calculate the size of angle QPR.

Answer degrees

(Total 3 marks)

3. A right-angled triangle has the dimensions shown.



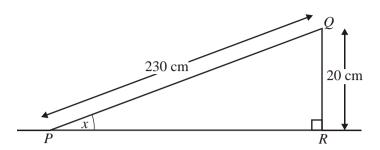
Not drawn accurately

(3)

(Total 7 marks)

	Tiot drawn accuracy	
(a)	Calculate the length <i>x</i> . Give your answer to a suitable degree of accuracy.	
	Answercm	(4)
(b)	Calculate the size of angle <i>y</i> . Show your working.	
	Answer degrees	

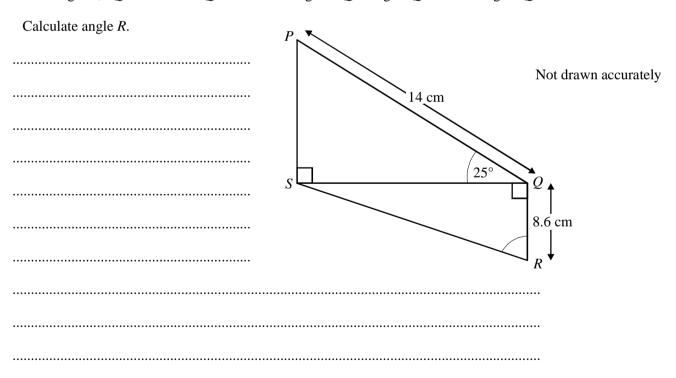
4. PQ is the surface of a ramp laid on level ground. The ramp is 230 cm long and 20 cm high, as shown in the diagram.



Not to scale

Work out the size of angle x .		
		· ···
	Answer deg	rees (Total 3 marks)
		(10tai 3 marks)

5. In the diagram, PQ = 14 cm and QR = 8.6 cm. Angle $PSQ = \text{angle } SQR = 90^{\circ}$ Angle $PQS = 25^{\circ}$



Answer degrees

Target:

St Paul's Catholic School 12

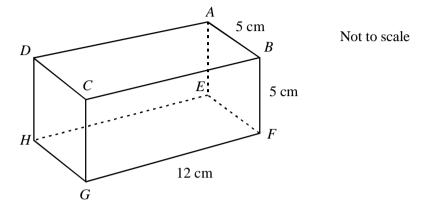
Success:



Section E Trigonometry in 3D

Grade A / A*

1. ABCDEFGH is a cuboid with sides of 5 cm, 5 cm and 12 cm as shown.



Calculate angle <i>DFH</i> .	
••••••	 •••••

St Paul's Catholic School

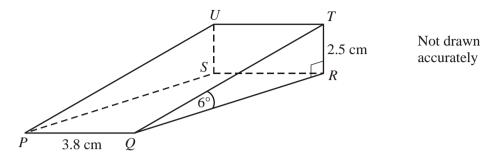
Answer degrees

(Total 5 marks)

2. The diagram shows a door-wedge with a rectangular horizontal base *PQRS*. The sloping face *PQTU* is also rectangular.

PQ = 3.8 cm and angle $TQR = 6^{\circ}$

The height *TR* is 2.5 cm.

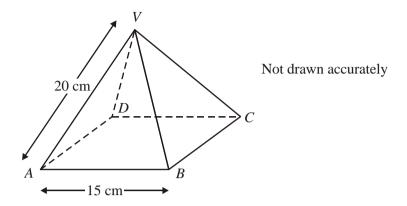


Calculate the length of the diagonal <i>PT</i> .
Answer cm (Total 5 marks)

3. *VABCD* is a right pyramid on a square base. *V* is vertically above the centre of the square.

$$VA = VB = VC = VD = 20 \text{ cm}$$

$$AB = 15 \text{ cm}$$

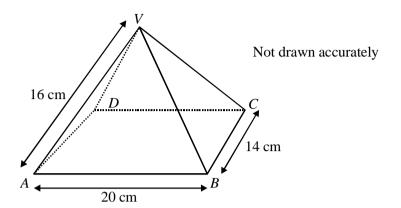


Calculate the angle between the edge VA and the base $ABCD$.	
Answer degrees	
(Total 5 ma	ırks)

4. *VABCD* is a right pyramid on a rectangular base.

$$VA = VB = VC = VD = 16$$
 cm.

$$AB = 20$$
 cm and $BC = 14$ cm.

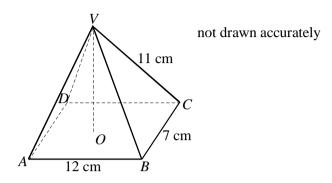


	(Total 5 marks)
Answer degre	es
Calculate the angle between the edge VC and the base $ABCD$.	

VABCD is a right pyramid on a rectangular base. VA = VB = VC = VD = 11 cm. 5.

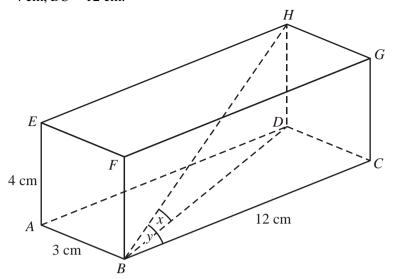
0AB = 12 cm and BC = 7 cm.

VO is the perpendicular height.



Calculate the angle between the edge VB and the base $ABCD$.	
Answerdegrees	
	Total 5 marks)

6. The diagram shows a cuboid. AB = 3 cm, AE = 4 cm, BC = 12 cm.



Not drawn accurately

(a)	Find the length of <i>BH</i> .			
	Answe	r	cm	(2)
(b)	The angle between BH and BD is x and the angle between BH and BC is y .			
	Which angle is bigger, <i>x</i> or <i>y</i> ? You must show your working.			
		•••••		
		•••••		
	Answe	r	(2) (T) 1 1 1	
		7	(3)(Total 5	marks)
Success:			Target:	



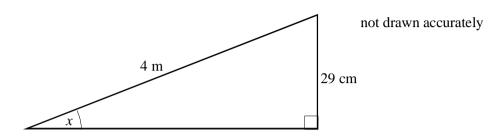
(4)

(4)

(1)(Total 5 marks)

Section F Problem Solving Grade A / A*

1. (a) A ramp is 4 metres long and 29 centimetres high. If the ramp is safe for wheelchair users the angle marked x must be 4° or less.

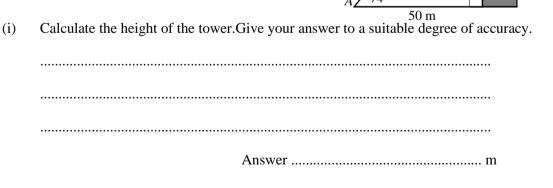


Is this ramp safe for wheelchair users? You **must** show your working

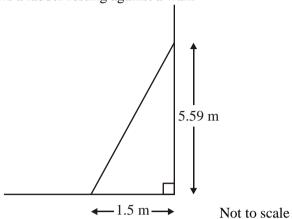
Answer

The point A is 50 metres from the base of a tower. The angle of elevation of the top of the tower from A is 74°.

Tower

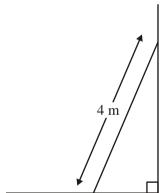


- 3. For a ladder to be safe it must be inclined at between 70° and 80° to the ground.
 - (a) The diagram shows a ladder resting against a wall.



Is it safe? You must show your working.				

(b) Another ladder rests against a wall.



Not to scale

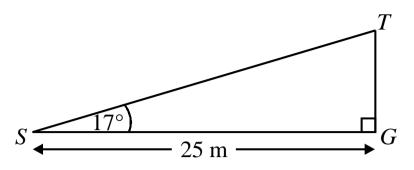
(3)(Total 6 marks)

(3)

Work out the closest distance it is safe.	that the bottom of the ladder can be from the wall so the	at
	A	

4. (a) Sadhia stands 25 in from the base of a tree.

The angle of elevation of the top of the tree is 17'.



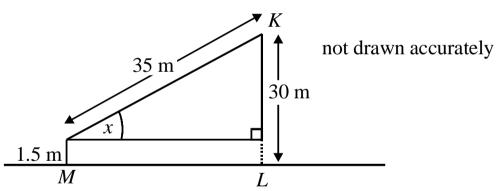
not drawn accurately

(3)

Calculate the height of the tree, TG.	
nswerm	

(b) Max is holding the string of a kite which is flying 30 metres above the ground. His height is 1.5 metres.

The string is straight and its length is 35 metres.



Calculate the angle x between the string and the ground.

Answer x = degrees (3)(Total 6 marks)

Success:			

	` ' '	,
Target:		